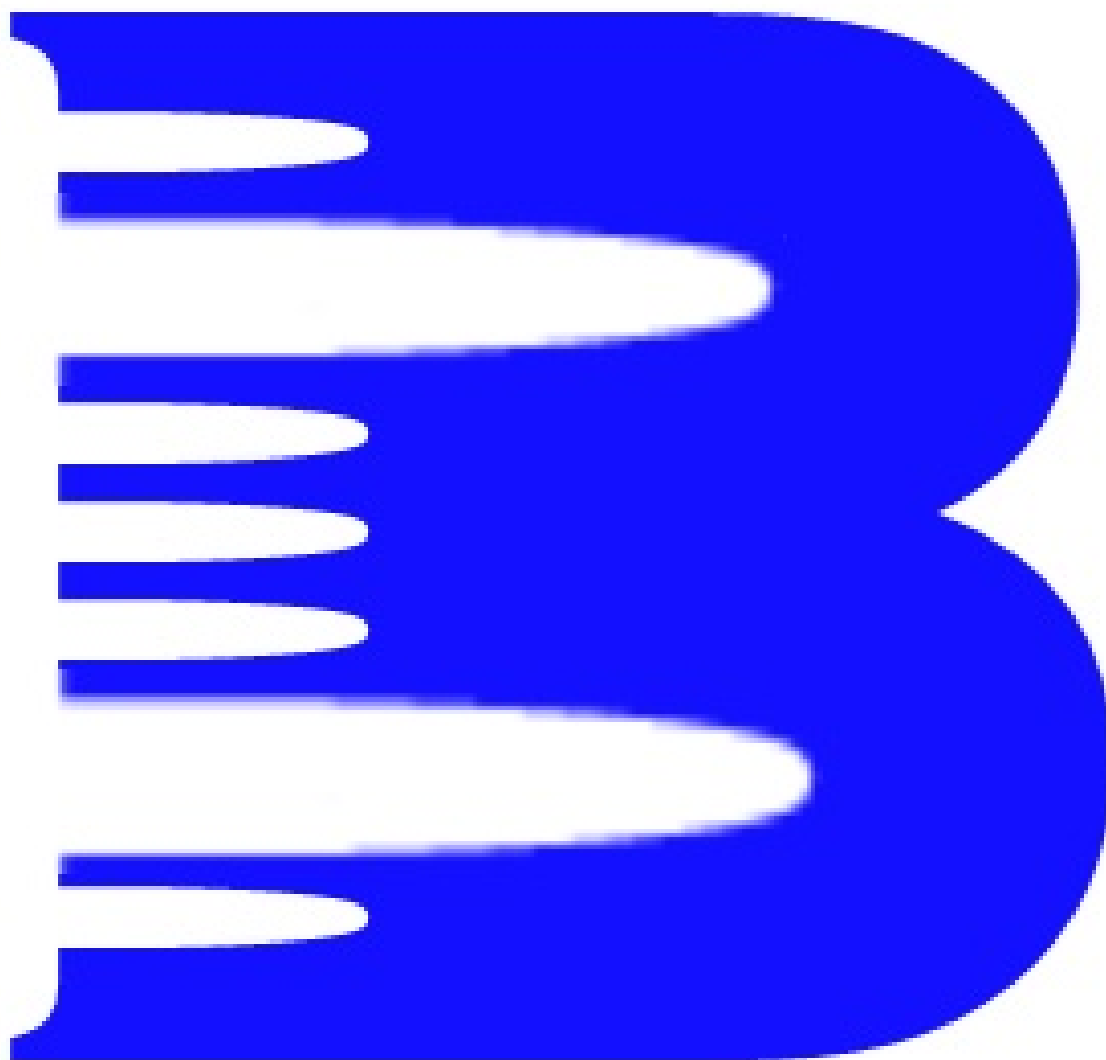


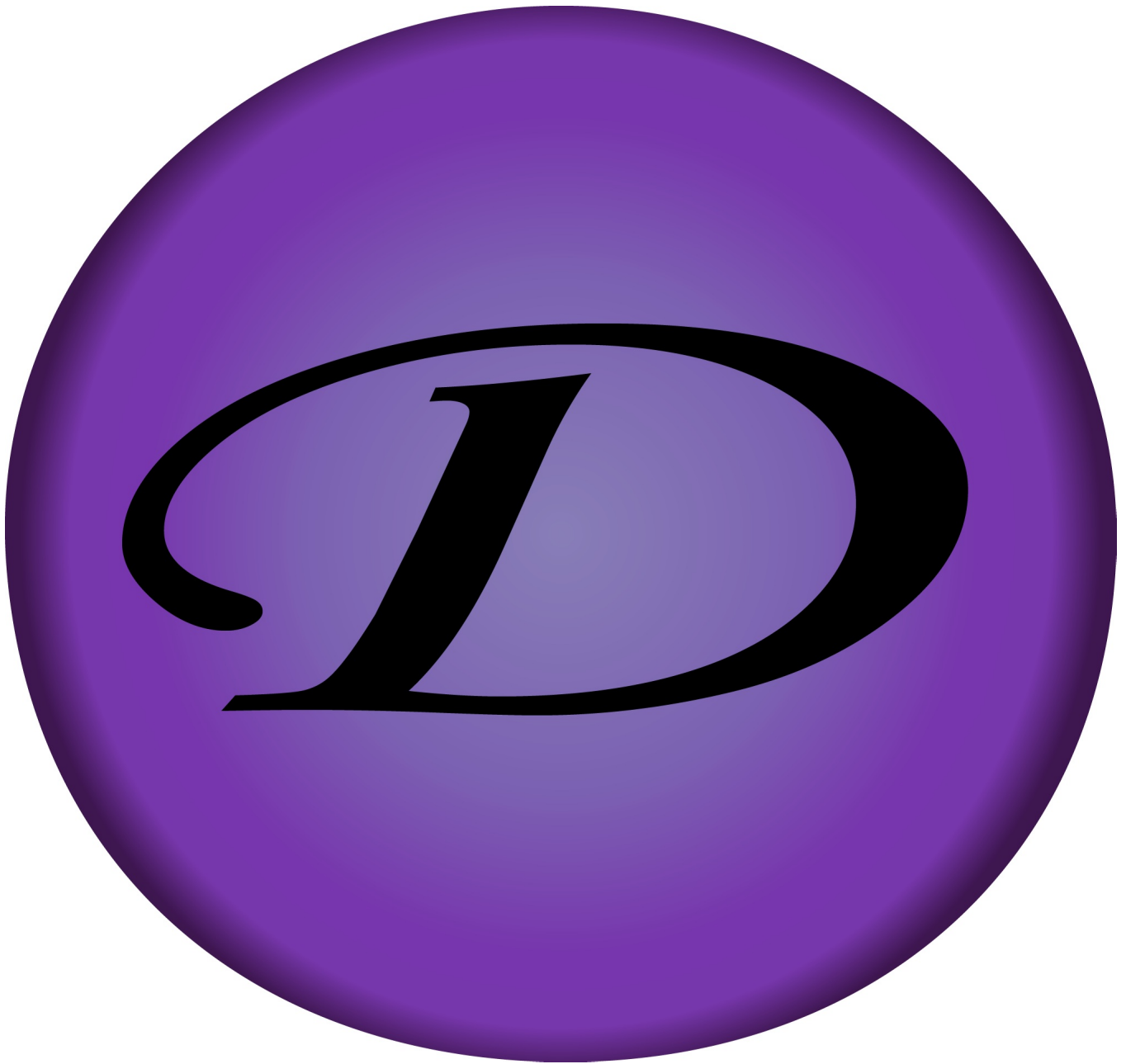
# Fantastical Kid



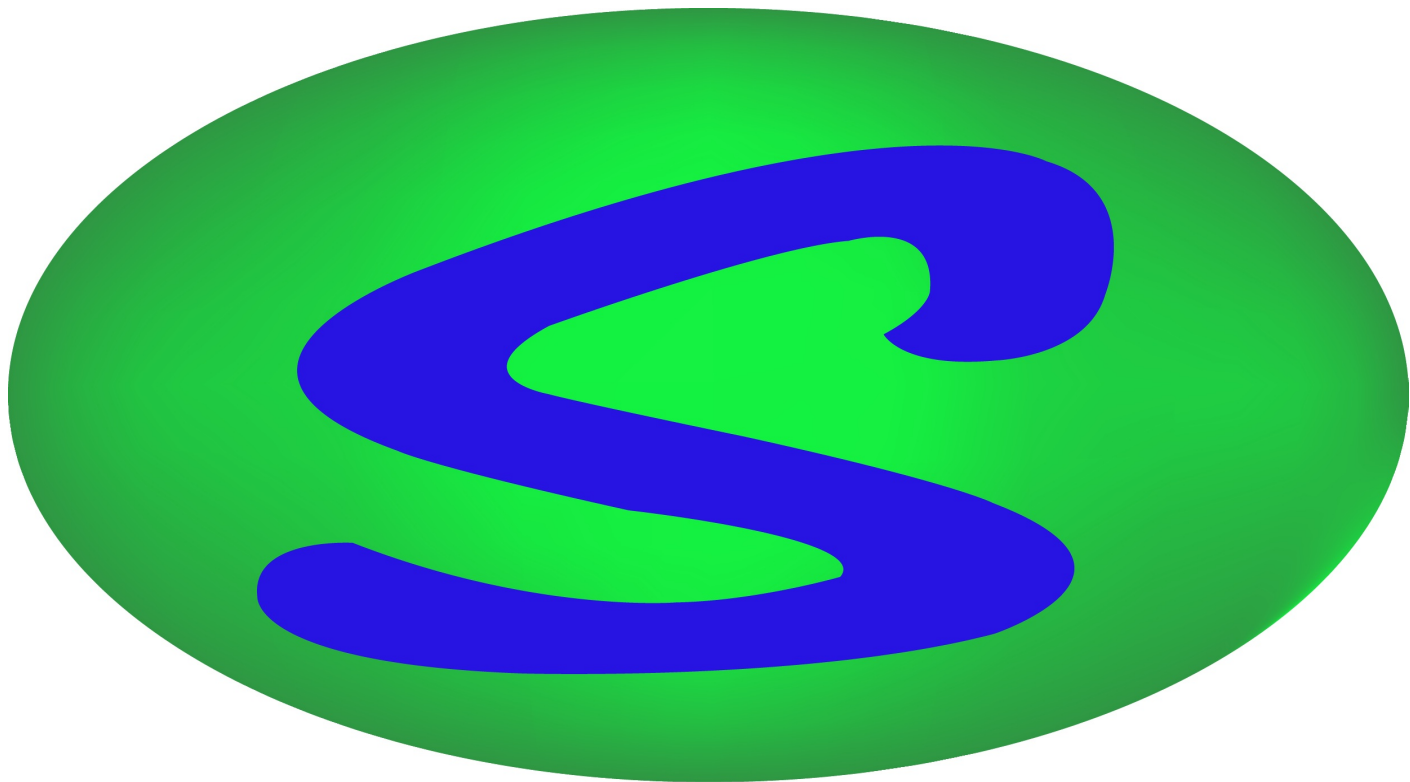
## Flash Blob



Divine Diva



## Slick Rider



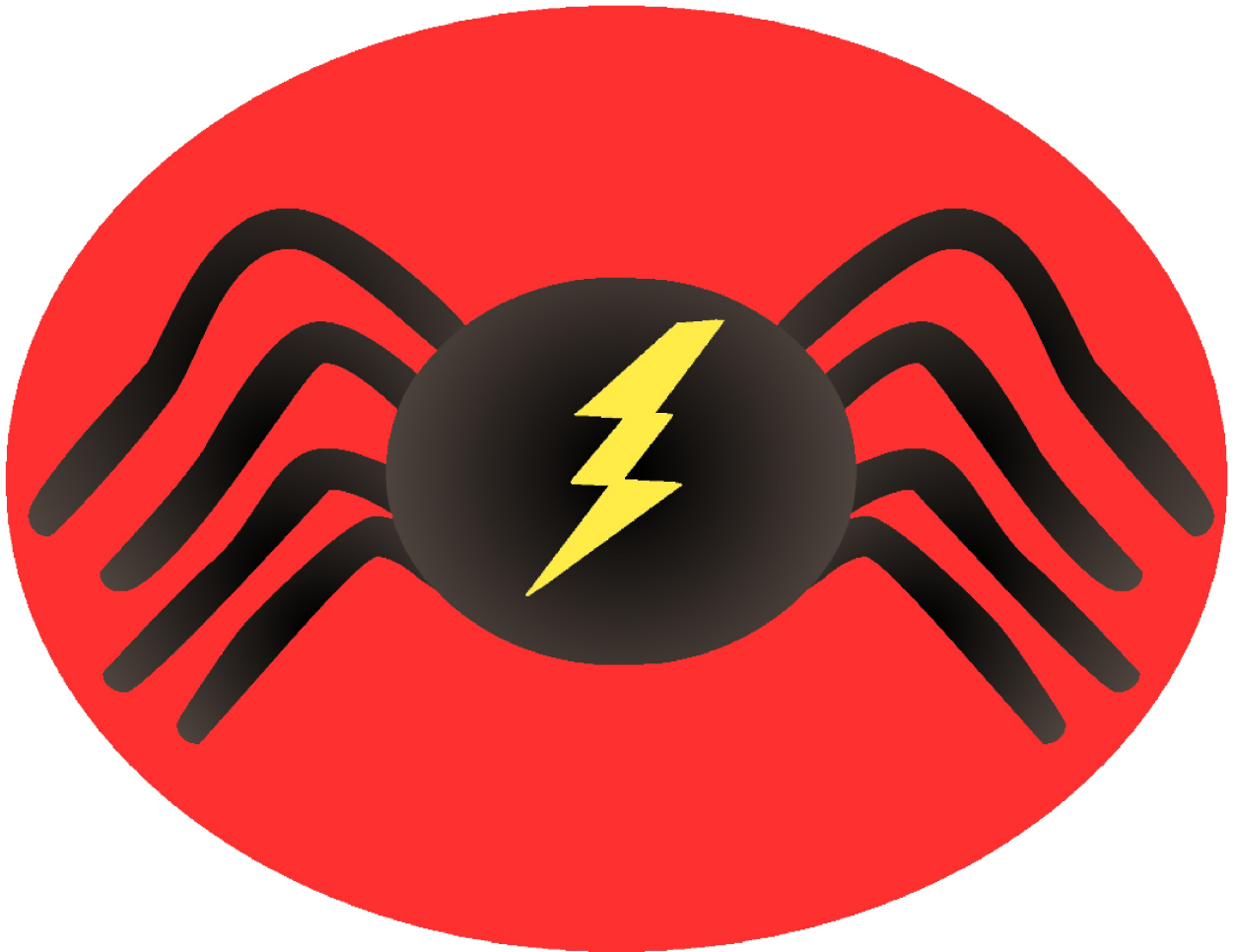
# Armorman



Gifted Girl or G2



# Arachnikid



Electripro





## Elastic Guy



## The Concealer

